

TEACHER'S HANDBOOK

**ENGLISH**  
**GRAMMAR**  
**Books (8)**

**KEYS**

FRANKLIN

# ENGLISH GRAMMAR

## PART - 8

### Ch-1 (The sentence)

#### Practice Time

1. (a) Abdul Kalam was the chief guest.  
(b) Vishal and Gaurav went to watch a movie.  
(c) Do you have the pen with you?  
(d) The result of the cricket match was so disappointing.  
(e) Please do me a favour and put that stool here.  
(f) I would like to cook good food for you.  
(g) This puzzle is impossible to solve.  
(h) I would like to have some tea, please.
2. (a) Imperative      (b) Assertive      (c) Exclamatory      (d) Imperative  
(e) Assertive      (f) Interrogative      (g) Interrogative      (h) Exclamatory
3. (a) Let me cook breakfast for you this morning.  
(b) What a pretty dress!  
(c) Whose pen is this?  
(d) What a beautiful saree you are wearing!  
(e) Please do me a favour and put that chair there.  
(f) How are you?  
(g) The glass is full.  
(h) I am glad to meet you.
4. (a) Anjum fell on this spot.      Adverb phrase  
(b) She did it against his will.      Adverb phrase  
(c) The wind blew with great fury.      Adverb phrase  
(d) They enjoy walking in the rain.      Adverb phrase  
(e) Mukesh is a man of great wealth.      Adjective phrase  
(f) We do not know where to go.      Adverb phrase  
(g) Virat is coming at this moment.      Adverb phrase  
(h) They love getting people into trouble.      Noun phrase
5. (a) Who offered him a place to rest?      (b) Who bought the child a toy?  
(c) Is the river beautiful?      (d) Was Akbar greater than Jahangir?  
(e) Is it a pity?      (f) Is the day hot?  
(g) Is the painting beautiful?      (h) Did Romeo love Juliet?

6. (a) The match was how challenging. (b) The sculpture is how beautiful.  
 (c) The man is so rough and tough. (d) She is injured badly.  
 (e) The painting is so beautiful. (f) I am hurt badly.  
 (g) I have cleared the examination. (h) The horse is a wonderful creature.

## Ch-2 (Subject and Predicate)

### Practice Time

1. (a) Wordsworth was a well-known poet. was a well-known poet.  
 (b) The tiger is said to be a man-eater. is said to be a man-eater.  
 (c) The dew drops glitter on the flowers. glitter on the flowers.  
 (d) The girl wearing the red frock is my niece. wearing the red frock is my niece.  
 (e) Silence is the language of the soul. is the language of the soul  
 (f) Each dog has his day. has his day.  
 (g) All roads lead to Delhi. lead to Delhi  
 (h) Delhi is the capital of India. is the capital of India.  
 (i) A small leak may sink a great ship. may sink a great ship.  
 (j) A live ass is better than a dead lion. is better than a dead lion
2. (a) The cupboard is lying open. (b) Mr.Sharma is our English teacher.  
 (c) Kautilya wrote Arthashastra. (d) The rose has a sweet smell.  
 (e) The birds are flying in the sky. (f) The girl is standing on the road.  
 (g) The hunter shot at the lion. (h) The sun rises in the east.  
 (i) Babur was a Mughal King. (j) Hindus worship in the temples.
3. (a) A little knowledge is a dangerous thing.  
 (b) Prevention is better than cure.  
 (c) The girl is singing a melodious song.  
 (d) Delhi is the capital of India.  
 (e) Hockey is the national game of India.  
 (f) The earth is also called a blue planet.

### Fun With Grammar

- (a) They (b) She (c) They (d) My grandparents (e) Police  
 (f) Rohan (g) Raman (h) My friends (i) Rohit

## Ch-3 (The Clause)

### Practice Time

1. Main Clause Subordinate Clause  
 (a) You will surely succeed If you are sincere  
 (b) I want to be me only When I grow

- (c) You cannot trace an enemy                      Unless you are too friendly to them  
 (d) You cannot go far                                      If you don't begin very near.  
 (e) He is honest    Though he is poor  
 (f) When a man meets his mate                      the society begins  
 (g) Violence is just                                        Where kindness fails.  
 (h) Indian people were very happy                  When India became independent  
 (i) I visited the Taj Mahal                              Where everybody desires to visit once in a life  
 (j) India won the match against Pakistan which was unexpected
2. (a) Adjective clause    (b) Adjective clause    (c) Noun clause    (d) Adverb Clause  
 (e) Adjective clause    (f) Noun clause            (g) Noun clause    (h) Adjective Clause  
 (i) Noun clause            (j) Adjective clause
3. (a) Ramesh told me that he went to the market.  
 (b) She earns more than her sister.  
 (c) She knows her secret.  
 (d) He thinks that he is over smart  
 (e) They spend well together.  
 (f) She targets her customer to win her heart.  
 (g) It is only the last day to pay her fees.  
 (h) Does she know your name?  
 (i) Tell her to close the door.  
 (j) He asked me to complete the task.

### **Fun with grammar**

#### **Adjective Clauses-**

- (a) who cheats honest people                      (b) should not throw stones at others.  
 (c) who helped us                                      (d) which is unknown  
 (e) who live for others                                (f) who has intelligence  
 (g) who has a great wealth

#### **Adverb Clauses:**

- (a) She cannot see, the one beyond the boundaries.  
 (b) The child went out to play in the park.  
 (c) Nobody likes her because of her behaviour.  
 (d) His mother did come to pick him up.  
 (e) She will pass with good marks.  
 (f) She cannot see without glasses.  
 (g) She comes early to work at our house.  
 (h) Everybody likes her because of her behaviour.  
 (i) They talked about their friends with us.

## Ch-4 (Simple, Compound and Complex Sentences)

### Practice Time

1. (a) Compound (b) Complex (c) simple (d) simple (e) complex  
(f) simple (g) complex (h) simple (i) simple (j) compound  
(k) complex (l) simple (m) complex (n) complex (o) complex

### Fun with grammar

- (a) compound (b) complex (c) complex (d) simple (e) complex  
(f) complex (g) complex (h) complex (i) compound (j) complex  
(k) complex (l) compound

## Ch-5 (Noun)

### Practice Time

1. (a) Birbal (b) Clothes (c) ornaments (d) woollen (e) classroom  
(f) police (g) committee (h) mob (i) flock (j) team
2. (a) paper (b) wood (c) hair (d) some sugar (e) ground

### Fun with grammar

- (a) deer (b) retirement (c) reception (d) uncle's house  
(e) St Paul's Church (f) wishes (g) monkeys (h) patience  
(i) spies (j) feet

## Ch-6 (Pronoun)

### Practice Time

1. (a) her (b) their (c) it (d) herself  
(e) You I (f) herself (g) themselves (h) him
2. (a) themselves (b) themselves (c) ourself (d) himself  
(e) myself (f) himself (g) himself
3. (a) Who (b) What (c) Who (d) Who  
(e) Who (f) What (g) Which
4. (a) reflexive (b) emphatic (c) reflexive (d) emphatic  
(e) emphatic (f) reflexive (g) emphatic

### Fun with grammar

**Ashok:** Is this your car, your's or your cousins?

**Kishore:** What do you mean?

**Ashok:** I mean to say, where is that grey car?

**Kishore:** Yes, it is mine. But listen to what I say.

**Ashok:** What do you wish to instruct?

**Kishore:** This is the key to start, but do not push it hard.

**Ashok:** This is the same car which I borrowed once in the past also.

**Kishore:** I know that you went to see your friend, who had met with an accident.

**Ashok:** Now, he is improving fast. Thanks for your interest in my friend.

**Kishore:** This is my duty as a friend of yours.

**Test Yourself -1**  
**(Chapters 1 to 6)**

1. (a) The result of the cricket match was so disappointing.  
(b) Mr. Pandey called and left a message for you.  
(c) Please favour me and do put a stool here.  
(d) Do you have the pen with you?
2. (a) Reema            (b) My friends            (c) These children            (d) She
3. (a) who was great and kind            (b) who has intelligence  
(c) who helped you            (d) who has a great wealth
4. (a) wood            (b) hair            (c) some sugar            (d) paper

**Ch-7 (Verb)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) are            (b) are            (c) are            (d) is            (e) are  
(f) are            (g) are            (h) are            (i) was            (j) are
2. (a) may            (b) can            (c) may            (d) can            (e) might  
(f) might            (g) May            (h) can            (i) might            (j) can
3. (a) can            (b) could            (c) should            (d) should            (e) would  
(f) must            (g) Will            (h) May            (i) should

**Fun with grammar**

There is a belief that COVID is a dangerous disease.

Mahatma Gandhi was our national leader.

There is a sale coming around for all the brands.

Real wealth is our health.

We must bath daily to keep our bodies clean.

Fill in the blanks with the suitable forms of verbs in the brackets.

- (a) was closed            (b) perform            (c) congratulated  
(d) started            (e) admit            (f) allowed

**Ch-8 (The Present Tense)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) works            (b) writes            (c) make            (d) work            (e) eat  
(f) writes            (g) runs            (h) walk            (i) goes            (j) writes

2. (a) writing (b) speaking (c) dancing (d) shining (e) playing  
 (f) looking (g) eating (h) grazing (i) reading (j) reading
3. (a) set (b) seen (c) gone (d) taken (e) gone  
 (f) read (g) finished (h) learnt (i) left
4. (a) living (b) going (c) seeing (d) dancing (e) playing  
 (f) living (g) writing (h) raining (i) teasing (j) using
5. (a) are speaking (b) are playing (c) is preparing (d) twinkle  
 (e) grazes (f) are looking (g) am looking

**Fun with grammar**

- (a) He does not bring a lot of mangoes. (b) The Taj Mahal is not situated in Agra.  
 (c) Has Suman gone to Delhi? (d) Has the sun risen now?  
 (e) You should speak the truth. (f) Do you not go to school?  
 (g) They have not gone to Kolkata? (h) Doesn't Ramesh work?

**Ch-9 (The Past Tense)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) went (b) returned (c) went (d) had written (e) did  
 (f) went (g) waited (h) grumbling (i) has been suffering (j) cries
2. (a) She sang a song.  
 (b) She had done her level best to achieve her goals.  
 (c) He read the newspaper every day.  
 (d) You played cricket.  
 (e) They did not fly a kite.
3. (a) The cat had hidden under the table. (b) They had invited him.  
 (c) She had sung a beautiful song. (d) You remembered his address.  
 (e) The girls had played hockey. (f) He had played chess.
4. (a) The cattle were eating grass. (b) I was eating a mango.  
 (c) Sita was singing sweetly. (d) Sohan was ringing the bell.  
 (e) She was playing badminton with her friends.
5. (a) was taking (b) was telling (c) told  
 (d) was sleeping, knocked (e) was boiling (f) was climbing, fell

**Fun with grammar**

- (a) answered (b) has poured (c) had been waiting  
 (d) had seen (e) died (f) had already started

**Ch-10 (The Future Tense)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) go (b) do (c) accompany (d) come  
 (e) help (f) help (g) do (h) travelling

### Fun with grammar

Fill in the blanks using the correct form of the verbs given in the brackets.

- (a) be waiting.      (b) died      (c) expect      (d) disclose  
(e) learnt      (f) been blowing      (g) doing      (h) will leave

Fill in the blanks using 'will' or 'shall'

- (a) Will      (b) shall      (c) will      (d) will  
(e) will      (f) shall      (g) will

### Ch-11 (Adverb)

#### Practice Time

1. (a) rudely      (b) sweetly      (c) slowly      (d) already  
(e) yesterday      (f) positively      (g) wildly      (h) by far
2. (a) Reetu died only a month ago.      (b) Suddenly, it started raining.  
(c) I am never late for school.      (d) Geeta came merely to return my book.  
(e) Sohan patiently bore his losses.      (f) I often have met that man.  
(g) He is a rather lazy boy.      (h) They often have to go to school on foot.
3. (a) loudly      (b) loud      (c) better      (d) much  
(e) better      (f) fastly      (g) hard      (h) only
4. (a) well      (b) often      (c) really      (d) totally  
(e) regular      (f) ago      (g) Almost      (h) circular

### Fun with grammar

Dear once an interesting incident took place. This incident took place just near our house. You know that our next-door neighbour is really a philosopher. He was coming from the market. He was walking slowly on the footpath. His wife was also coming from the opposite direction. She stood near her husband. She wanted to remind him that their son was coming by train in the evening. But the philosopher thought hard to gather where he was. After much stress he said, Dear lady, I really don't remember who you are. Would you please give me your identity? His wife was astonished.

### Ch-12 (Adjective)

#### Practice Time

1. (a) foolish      (b) poor      (c) more      (d) first  
(e) positive      (f) small      (g) huge      (h) sour
2. (a) The team has raised the thorny issue of global warming.  
(b) Tony's mother has made a miraculous dinner.  
(c) While coming back from the hospital, I saw a dreadful sight.  
(d) It stayed cloudy for the most of the day.

### Test Yourself -2

#### Chapters 7 to 12

1. (a) may      (b) may      (c) May      (d) can

2. (a) Is the Taj Mahal situated in Agra? (b) Suresh is not playing with the dog.  
 (c) You should speak the truth. (d) Doesn't Ashok work?
3. (a) They had invited him. (b) The girls had played hockey.  
 (c) He had played chess. (d) The cat had hidden under the table.
4. (a) two (b) sour (c) positive (d) real

**Fun with grammar**

- (a) The man is handsome. (b) The man is so rough and tough.  
 (c) He is injured badly.
2. (a) Tell her to complete the work.  
 (b) She earns good marks in the examination.  
 (c) She targets to secure the first position in the class.
3. (a) their (b) them (c) him
4. (a) returned (b) has been crying
5. (a) loudly (b) hard (c) much
6. (a) dead (b) foolish

**Ch-13 (Punctuation marks)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) by (b) on (c) since (d) by  
 (e) during (f) at (g) by (h) until
2. (a) of (b) from (d) about (d) in  
 (e) in (f) for (g) of
3. (a) of (b) from (c) for (d) with  
 (e) about (f) in (g) for (h) to

**Fun with grammar**

- (a) She is waiting at the bus stop.  
 (b) We are waiting for the bus.  
 (c) I want to complete her work.  
 (d) I will complete my task before the guest arrives.

Most children have a fascination for sweets. They are very fond of chocolates. Chocolates are the main cause of tooth decay, which can be avoided by brushing the teeth at regular intervals. Bacteria thrive in sweets and do a lot of damage to the teeth. Teeth, a unique gift of nature, should be taken care of.

**Ch-14 (Conjunctions)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) if (b) as (c) while (d) and (e) or  
 (f) because (g) and (h) than (i) when (j) But
2. (a) Sumit and Ramesh are fools. (b) Neither he is idle nor is he a fool.

- (c) Walk slowly or you may fall.      (d) Though he was unwell, he went to the office.  
 (e) You can eat it or leave it.      (f) We love and adore our country.
3. (a) As...so      (b) so that      (c) Not only.... But also      (d) because  
 (e) otherwise      (f) however      (g) provided that      (h) if  
 (i) unless      (j) although

**Fun With Grammar**

- (a) while      (b) as long as      (c) until      (d) because  
 (e) as if      (f) so that

**Ch-15 (Articles)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) an      (b) the      (c) the      (d) the  
 (e) The      (f) an      (g) the      (h) the  
 (i) an      (j) the      (k) an
2. (a) We like to live in the open air.  
 (b) She is a young woman.  
 (c) The moon did not rise till after nine.  
 (d) The man in the red shirt is my neighbour.  
 (e) It is an honour to be here.  
 (f) Mohan is an honest man.  
 (g) Draw a map of Delhi.  
 (h) The brave policeman lost his arm while fighting with robbers.  
 (i) My father gave me a cycle.  
 (j) The sun rises in the east.

**Fun With Grammar**

- (a) i      (b) ii      (c) i      (d) iii      (e) ii      (f) i

**Ch-16 (Punctuation marks)**

**Practice Time**

1. (a) The fruits are sold by the fruit seller.  
 (b) A story was being told by the teacher.  
 (c) The letter will be posted by them tomorrow.  
 (d) The fees will have been paid by them tomorrow.  
 (e) Are their parents liked by them?  
 (f) Have you been left by them in the lunch?  
 (g) I was helped by Madhu.  
 (h) Was the match won by them?

- (i) Time is being wasted by you.
  - (j) By whom are you being taught English?
  - (k) Are the lessons being learnt by them?
  - (l) I have been invited by her.
  - (m) Let the letter be posted.
  - (n) Let a glass of water be brought.
  - (o) You are requested to give me a pen.
2. (a) The teacher punished her. (b) We will send them.
- (c) I will invite them. (d) She cheated on him.
- (e) I do not read a book. (f) They are playing a match.
- (g) Did he invite you? (h) Had the people elected him?
- (i) Will they inform you?

### Fun with grammar

Tea is a kind of hot drink, but preparing a tasty cup of tea is not easy. First, the required quantity of water is taken and then this water is boiled. When the water starts boiling, tea leaves is being put into it and then it is poured into a teapot and covered. Milk is boiled. Sugar is added to taste.

Milk is put into a cup of tea as per the requirement. Tea is ready to serve.

Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of verbs out of the options given.

- |                   |                     |                      |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| (a) were arrested | (b) has been closed | (c) is being planned |
| (d) will be won   | (e) were stolen     | (f) have been        |
| (g) will be built | (h) was pleased     | (i) would be         |

## Ch-17 (Direct and Indirect Speech)

### Practice Time

1. (a) He said that five comes after four.
- (b) They told us that Delhi is the capital of India.
- (c) Mohit said that he has to go there today.
- (d) The farmer told his son that he should work hard so that they may get good crops.
- (e) The hare told the tortoise that they were good friends and they should never live alone.
- (f) The mother said that she would give him a doll.
- (g) Sunil told Sanjay that he had won the match.
- (h) She said that she was very thirsty.
2. (a) He asked me whether I was leaving that place then.
- (b) She asked me if her brother was there.
- (c) Tommy asked Samay why he did not come with him.

- (d) Harpreet asked Kuldeep that why did he keep watching cartoons the entire day.
  - (e) The teacher asked the boy what is his name and where does he live.
  - (f) Rakesh asked Rajat that can he have his pen.
  - (g) The stranger asked me that can I tell him the way.
  - (h) She asked if the tea is ready then.
  - (i) I asked if they were going to the Red Fort.
  - (j) The teacher asked the boy why he is not going home.
- 3.
- (a) She said to stand up.
  - (b) He said to wait here till he comes.
  - (c) Reena said to her maid to not to stand there.
  - (d) I told Veeru to go to the park.
  - (e) He wished success to my son.
  - (f) I requested him to give me a pen.
  - (g) He asked us to work hard.
  - (h) The old woman exclaimed that she was ruined.
  - (i) She was happy to win the competition.
  - (j) He said goodbye to his friends.
  - (k) He said hey as he has come.
  - (l) The tourist exclaimed that the place was beautiful.

### **Fun With Grammar**

The shopkeeper asked with respect what he could do for him. Sudhir informed him to tell them something about a good cell phone. The shopkeeper wanted to know if he would tell them about the range of prices. Sudhir informed the shopkeeper that it should be neither too expensive nor too economical. The shopkeeper further wanted to know what colour he wanted. Sudhir replied that he preferred dark green. The shopkeeper understood. Sudhir selected it and requested him to take it tomorrow.

### **Ch-18 (Punctuation Marks)**

#### **Practice Time**

- 1.
- (a) a His bad habits are smoking, drinking, gossiping, and roaming outside till the dead of night.
  - (b) Oh! "That's all right," Sumit replied cheerfully.
  - (c) On Thursday, the education director is coming to school.
  - (d) "What an easy answer", said Manish. Was it set by a kind examiner?
  - (e) I am sorry, I can't come with you.
  - (f) They ate, drank, and danced with joy. It was such a great occasion!
  - (g) The teacher asked the girl, "Why did you not show me your exercise book?"

- (h) There is a slavery that no legislation can abolish: "the slavery of caste."
- (i) Your brother would give you little thanks if he were present to hear you make this office.
- (j) My uncle, who is in Delhi, is a doctor.
- (k) To make a kite, you would need some thin paper, two sticks, some glue, and some string.
- (l) God said, See the light and follow the path of honesty and truth, you will find heaven on the earth.

### Test Yourself -3

1. (a) I will complete the task before your next meeting.  
 (b) She is waiting far from the destination.  
 (c) I belong to the Naga group.  
 (d) She was against the dowry system, so she declined the proposal.
2. (a) You may eat it or leave it.                      (b) Neither he is idle nor is he a fool.  
 (c) Ashok and Dipika are fools.                      (d) We love and adore our country.
3. (a) a the                      (b) the                      (c) an                      (d) the
4. (a) A grandparents job is easier than a parents.  
 (b) Sorry to disturb you. Could I speak to you for a moment?  
 (c) Having lost all my money, I went home.  
 (d) Is it any use expecting them to be on time?

### Ch-19 (Homophones)

#### Practice Time

1. (a) emigrate, immigrate                      (b) petrol, patrol                      (c) Fowl, foul  
 (d) gait, gate                      (e) popular, populous                      (f) lightning, lightening

#### Fun With Grammar

- (a) **Angle**-I find it easy to draw the right angle.
- (b) **break**- The show must go on and break a leg.
- (c) **caste**- Caste and creed often lead to corruption.
- (d) **dessert**- Chocolate can be considered the best dessert in the world.
- (e) **fare**- Last year, my school organized a huge fare.
- (f) **gait**-The gait of my friend is awful.
- (g) **hare**- I have heard the story of the hare and the tortoise.
- (h) **loose**-I love to wear loose pants.
- (i) **made**- This furniture was made of wood.
- (j) **piece**- I want a piece of chocolate cake.

- (k) prey- The lion killed the prey.
- (l) stationary- The car collided with a stationary vehicle.
- (m) than- I am stronger than my brother.
- (n) wonder- I wonder who will pay a visit this Sunday!

### Ch-20 (Similes)

#### Practice Time

- A.
1. She is as busy as a bee.
  2. That person is as cunning as a fox
  3. After she left the meeting, she was as free as a bird.
  4. The driver drove the car as fast as a cheetah.
  5. This cake is as hard as a rock.
  6. She spent the afternoon reading and was happy as a clam.
  7. I can pick you up as you are as light as a feather.
  8. Ryan was as gentle as a lamb and wouldn't harm anyone.
  9. We think that he is as wise as an owl.
  10. You have to be as brave as a lion to go to a dangerous place.
- B.
- |         |            |         |          |
|---------|------------|---------|----------|
| 1. sin  | 2. peacock | 3. lamb | 4. daisy |
| 5. dove | 6. ant     |         |          |
- C.
- |     |      |       |      |     |      |
|-----|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| i.b | ii.e | iii.f | iv.d | v.a | vi.c |
|-----|------|-------|------|-----|------|

### Ch-21 (Idioms)

#### Practice Time

- A.
1. She lost her heart to see all the things that needed to be done.
  2. We wanted to play hockey, but it is raining cats and dogs.
  3. He didn't make any effort but got the lion's share.
  4. I need to keep an eye on what I eat.
  5. My life is not a bed of roses, it is all struggle.
  6. She sees everything in black and white.
  7. We received the appointment at the eleventh hour.
  8. Even when my car broke down, I would get there by hook or crook.
  9. His behaviour will not help him in the long run.
- B.
- |     |      |     |      |      |
|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 1.c | 2. e | 3.d | 4. b | 5. a |
|-----|------|-----|------|------|
- C.
- |     |      |     |      |      |
|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 1.b | 2. b | 3.d | 4. c | 5. c |
|-----|------|-----|------|------|

#### Fun With Grammar

- |     |      |     |     |     |
|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 1.d | 2. a | 3.d | 4.a | 5.c |
|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|

## Ch-22 (Phrasal Verbs)

### Practice Time

1. (a) They were successful in making me feel small.  
(b) Do not build castles in the air.  
(c) He had burned his finger in the business but still wants to do the same.  
(d) That plan turns out to be a great success.  
(e) Her mother gave her a free hand in running the house.  
(f) Seema must carry on her business to earn a livelihood.  
(g) Rohan wants to give away his career for the family business.  
(h) All his efforts in his career will end in smoke because of his lazy attitude.  
(i) The business will get into hot water if the corruption lies like this.  
(j) The conversation brings to mind the struggles of that lady's life.  
(k) The teacher asked the students not to call names.  
(l) The singer wanted to feel the pulse of the audience.  
(m) How well can you carry the day?  
(n) It is important to break the ice before you go on a trip.  
(o) I have little money in the account to fall back upon.
2. (a) ix            (b) iv            (c) vii            (d) viii            (e) ii  
(f) v            (g) i            (h) vii            (i) iii
- 3 (a) cut off    (b) set up    (c) looking for    (d) put off    (e) get in  
(f) believe in    (g) found out    (h) Fill out    (i) take off    (j) get over

## Ch-23 (One Word Substitution)

### Practice Time

1. (a) The budget debate ended in a stalemate.  
(b) Democracy- India has a democratic form of government.  
(c) illegible- Nisha needs to make the effort to improve her illegible handwriting.  
(d) herbivore- Mammoths were herbivores.  
(e) venial- Venial sins require some kind of penance.  
(f) Anarchy- It is fun when there is anarchy in the classroom.  
(g) Lover of Mankind- He is a generous philanthropist.  
(h) Big Bang Theory- I do not know anything about the Big Bang Theory.  
(i) Ecology. There were several ecologists present at the global summit.  
(j) Centenarian- As a Centenarian, he continued to exercise regularly.  
(k) Bibliophilia- Seema loves to collect books for her library since she is a bibliophile.  
(l) Narcissistic- She has narcissistic character traits.

- (m) Misogynist- Being a misogynist, he hates the idea of women being strong and powerful.
- (n) Ignorant- He is an ignorant person.
- (o) Inaudible- Sometimes, it relaxes our mind when we sit in an inaudible situation.
- (p) zoology-I would like to brush up on my zoology.
- (q) theist- The theist realizes, however, that belief is at one pole, reason at the other.
- (r) fastidious- She was too fastidious to do anything that might get her dirty.
- (s) Omnipresent-God is omnipresent
- (t) Mob rule- It is dominant to have mob rule over others.

#### **Test Yourself -4**

1. (a) not,knot            (b) her, hear            (c) hear, here            (d) hi, high
2. (a) She needs to carry on her own work without disturbance.  
 (b) The singer wanted to feel the pulse of the audience.  
 (c) It is important to break the ice with the people going on a trip.  
 (d) Robin took a turn out when he meet Sheena.
3. (a) India is a democratic country.  
 (b) Robin is a generous philanthropist.  
 (c) Seema is a bibliophilia as she has her own library.  
 (d) A misogynist person cannot tolerate a woman with power.
4. (a) Things are always black and white, no grey.  
 (b) The children need their parents to keep an eye on them.  
 (c) Robin had not contributed anything, still, he had the lion's share.  
 (d) A person who uses their heart to think is very emotional.

#### **Fun With Grammar**

1. (a) by                    (b) at                    (c) until
2. (a) if                    (b) than                (c) but
3. (a) I was helped by Madhu.  
 (b) By whom are you taught English?  
 (c) I was invited by her.
4. (a) I am sorry, I can't come with you.  
 (b) My uncle who is in Delhi is a doctor.
5. (a) iii                    (b) v                    (c) iv                    (d) ii                    (e) i